#### In the Claims:

- 1. (canceled)
- (original) A method of treating diseases mediated by Mycobacterium, comprising administering to a subject in need of such treatment an effective amount of a pleuromutilin.
- 3. (previously presented) A method according to claim 2 wherein *Mycobacterium* is *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*.
- 4. (previously presented) A method according to claim 2 wherein a pleuromutilin is a compound comprising the basic structural elements as set out in formula

wherein R is vinyl or ethyl and the dotted line is a bond or is no bond.

- 5. (currently amended) [[Use or a]] A method according to claim 4 wherein a pleuromutilin is selected from the group consisting of
  - a compound of formula

# - a compound of formula

## - a compound of formula

## - a compound of formula

### - a compound of formula

# - a compound of formula

## - a compound of formula

# - a compound of formula

### - a compound of formula

and

### - a compound of

6. (withdrawn) A compound selected from the group consisting of compounds of formulae as set out in TABLE 1:

TABLE 1

## 7. (withdrawn) A compound of formula

$$R_{4A} = N$$
 $R_{5A}$ 
 $R_{5A}$ 

wherein

- the dotted line is a bond (double bond between positions a=b), R<sub>1A</sub> is hydrogen and R<sub>2A</sub> is not present,

or

- the dotted line is no bond (single bond between positions a-b) and  $R_{1A}$  and  $R_{2A}$  independently of each other are hydrogen, halogen or deuterium,

 $R_{3A}$  is  $(C_{1-6})$ alkyl,

 $R_{4A}$  is hydrogen, ( $C_{1-6}$ )alkyl, a group -C(=NH)-NH<sub>2</sub>, or the residue of an amino acid,  $R_{5A}$  is hydrogen, or

 $R_{4A}$  and  $R_{5A}$  together are a group =CH-NH<sub>2</sub>,

R<sub>6A</sub> is hydrogen or deuterium, and

 $m_A$  is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5.

- 8. (withdrawn) A 14-O-(oximino-(C<sub>3-8</sub>)cycloalkyl-sulfanylmethylcarbonyl)-pleuromutilin and a 14-O-(hydrazono-(C<sub>3-8</sub>)cycloalkyl-sulfanylmethylcarbonyl)-pleuromutilin.
- 9. (withdrawn) A compound of formula

$$X_{B}$$
 $N$ 
 $R_{9B}$ 
 $N$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 
 $R_{2B}$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 
 $R_{2B}$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 
 $R_{10B}$ 

wherein

 $R_{1B}$  has the meaning of  $R_{1A}$  as defined in claim 7,

 $R_{2B}$  has the meaning of  $R_{2A}$  as defined in claim 7,

 $R_{10B}$  has the meaning of  $R_{6A}$  as defined in claim 7,

the dotted line has the meaning as defined in claim 7,

m<sub>B</sub> has the meaning of m<sub>a</sub> as defined above,

R<sub>3B</sub> is hydrogen or (C<sub>1-6</sub>)alkyl,

 $X_B$  is -O-R<sub>4B</sub> or -NR<sub>5B</sub>R<sub>6B</sub>,

R<sub>4B</sub> is hydrogen or (C<sub>1-6</sub>)alkyl, optionally substituted by a group -NR<sub>7B</sub>R<sub>8B</sub>,

 $R_{5B}$  and  $R_{6B}$  independently of each other are  $(C_{1-4})$  alkyl,

 $R_{7B}$  and  $R_{8B}$  independently of each other are  $(C_{1-4})$  alkyl, or

R<sub>7B</sub> and R<sub>8B</sub> together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form aliphatic heterocyclyl, having 5 to 8 ring members, and

 $R_{9B}$  is hydrogen or  $(C_{1-4})$ alkyl.

#### 10. (withdrawn) A compound of formula

$$CH_2$$
 $CH_3OH$ 
 $CH_$ 

wherein

 $R_{1C}$  has the meaning of  $R_{1A}$  as defined in claim 7,

 $R_{2C}$  has the meaning of  $R_{2A}$  as defined in claim 7,

the dotted line has the meaning as defined in claim 7,

R<sub>4C</sub> has the meaning of R<sub>6A</sub> as defined in claim 7, and

 $R_{3C}$  is amino,  $(C_{1-4})$ alkylamino, di $(C_{1-4})$ alkylamino, the residue of an amino acid, hydroxy, or  $(C_{1-4})$ alkoxy.

#### 11. (withdrawn) A compound of formula

wherein

 $R_{1D}$  has the meaning of  $R_{1A}$  as defined in claim 7,

 $R_{2D}$  has the meaning of  $R_{2A}$  as defined in claim 7,

 $R_{4D}$  has the meaning of  $R_{6A}$  as defined in claim 7,

the dotted line has the meaning as defined in claim 7, and

 $R_{3D}$  is aliphatic heterocyclyl of 4 to 8 ring members, and comprising one nitrogen atom as the heteroatom, or  $(C_{4-8})$  cycloalkyl, which heterocyclyl or cycloalkyl is substituted by hydroxy or oxo.

- 12. (withdrawn) A compound of claim 7 in the form of a salt.
- 13. (withdrawn) A compound of claim 7 for use as a pharmaceutical.
- 14. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 7 in association with at least one pharmaceutical excipient.
- 15. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition according to claim 13, further comprising another pharmaceutically active agent.

- 16. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a pleuromutilin in association with at least one pharmaceutical excipient, and further comprising another pharmaceutically active agent useful in the treatment of Mycobacterium infections.
- 17. (withdrawn) A compound of claim 7 for use in the preparation of a medicament for the treatment of microbial diseases.
- 18. (previously presented) A method of treatment of microbial diseases, which method comprises administering to a subject in need of such treatment an effective amount of a compound of claim 7.